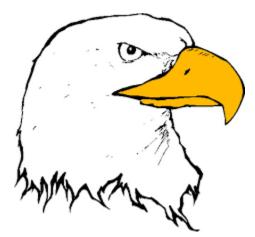
## Mountain View School District

## **Humanities Curriculum**

Aligned to PA Core Standards, PA Academic Standards, PA English

Language Proficiency Standards



Length of Courses: Full Year Length of Period: 80-120 minutes Duration: Daily

Adopted by the Mountain View Board of Directors on: August 22, 2016

Kindergarten

# Learning to Soar The Humanities Curriculum Committee

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# Learning to Soar What is a Curriculum Framework?

A Curriculum Framework is an organized plan or set of standards that defines the content to be learned in terms of clear, definable standards of what the student should know and be able to do.

A Curriculum Framework is part of <u>standards aligned system</u>. The framework is the first step, defining clear, high standards which will be achieved by **all** students. The curriculum is based upon the standards, and students are assessed against the standards. When the standards are reached, there will be no <u>achievement gap</u> where some groups are allowed to score lower than others. All will meet world class standards and be career and college ready.

A Curriculum Framework includes the **Enduring Understandings/Big Ideas**, which will lead to life-long learning; **Essential Questions** that guide student learning; **Grade Level Skills/Competencies** that students are to master in order to meet the overarching **Standards**; potential **Resources and Materials** for teachers and students to utilize to introduce, develop, master, and practice the skills; **Academic Vocabulary/Concepts** necessary for the students to understand the content; and **Common Assessments with Criteria**, or opportunities, for students to demonstrate their level of achieving the standards. The framework allows for differentiation and alternative assessments for students with special needs.

From the Curriculum Framework, teachers create lessons and units to meet each individual student's needs. A Curriculum Framework should allow a teacher to include differentiation through multiple resources, learning opportunities, and assessments. Choice and creativity for teachers and students are very important, and a Curriculum Framework should allow for both, yet focus on the standards.

A Curriculum Framework is a living document that must grow and develop with time and experience. It would behoove the committee to think that this document is complete. Administrators, teachers, parents, and students will continue to revise the Curriculum Framework to continue to meet the needs of each student of the Mountain View School District.

A Curriculum Framework is not a textbook. A textbook is one tool or resource used to deliver a Curriculum Framework. Likewise, a series is one of many resources used to develop students' skills and understanding of the world around them. A Curriculum Framework is not a unit plan or collection of daily lesson plans with specific teaching strategies.

Aligning with PA Core Standards, an English/Language Arts curriculum focuses on the four domains of literacy: Speaking, Listening, Reading and Writing. It is the intent that the four domains are taught through an integrated approach, including vocabulary, spelling, syntax, grammar, and conventions. Students demonstrate their understanding of the content and mastery of the literacy skills through speaking and/or writing assessments about what they have heard and/or read. Research supports this approach of integrating all four domains of literacy in a thematic approach as opposed to teaching each in isolation. Even in the case when language arts may be taught by a teacher different from the teacher who teaches reading, integration is vital for students' language development.

# Learning to Soar **An Integrated Curriculum for ELA and Social Studies**

The Humanities Curriculum Committee (2016) has combined literacy and social studies, with socialization skills. Through a thematic approach, students will learn important social skills to be a good citizen while learning the Pennsylvania standards for literacy. Each year, students will focus on one overarching social goal which will build upon the previous year's goal. Kindergarten will develop KIND KIDS; First Grade, COOPERATIVE WORKERS; Second Grade, PERSISENT LEARNERS; Third Grade, RESPONSIBLE SCHOLARS; Fourth Grade, CONFIDENT THINKERS; Fifth Grade, PROBLEM SOLVERS; Sixth Grade, OPEN-MINDED INDIVIDUALS. These skills and overarching goals will develop accepting and understanding global thinkers for the 21st Century.

### Kindergarten: Goal: Kind Kids

(Descriptor) One of the first stages of becoming a successful student is to learn the importance of working with others in a kind, caring manner. Young students need to learn and understand the school rules, appropriate manners, and ways to share materials and time with others. When one respects others and shows kindness, one is on a positive track to being a true scholar and productive citizen.

**Theme One:** Follow Rules **Theme Two:** Use Manners

**Theme Three:** *Share with Others* 

Theme Four: Show Respect

### **PA ELA Core Standards for Kindergarten**

www.pdesad.org

#### **Foundational Skills**

CC.1.1.K.A.-E. Students will gain a working knowledge of concepts of print, alphabetic principle, and other basic conventions.

#### Reading

CC.1.2.K.A.-L. Students read, understand, and respond to informational text—with emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

CC.1.3.K.A.-K. Students read and respond to works of literature—with emphasis on comprehension, vocabulary acquisition, and making connections among ideas and between texts with focus on textual evidence.

#### Writing

CC.1.4.K.A.-X. Students write for different purposes and audiences. Students write clear and focused text to convey a well-defined perspective and appropriate content.

#### **Speaking and Listening**

CC.1.5.K.A.-G. Students present appropriately in formal speaking situations, listen critically, and respond intelligently as individuals or in group discussions.

#### **PA Academic Standards for Social Studies**

Civics and Government		<b>Economics</b>	
5.1.K.AF.	Principles and Documents of Government	6.1.K.AD.	Scarcity and Choice
5.2.K.AD.	Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship	6.2.K.AG.	Markets and Economic Systems
5.3.K.AI.	How Government Works	6.3.K.AD.	Functions of Government
5.4.K.AB.	How International Relationships Function	6.4.K.AD.	Economic Interdependence
		6.5.K.AH.	Income, Profit, and Wealth
Geography		History	
7.1.K.AB.	Basic Geographic Literacy	8.1.K.AC.	Historical Analysis and Skills Development
7.2.K.AB.	Physical Characteristics of Places and Regions	8.2.K.AD.	Pennsylvania History
7.3.K.A.	Human Characteristics of Places and Regions	8.3.K.AD.	United States History
7.4.K.AB.	Interactions between People and the Environment	8.3.K.AD.	World History

## PA English Language Proficiency Standards: Classroom/Formative Framework

Standard 1: English language learners communicate in English for **Social** and **Instructional** purposes within the school setting.

**Grade Level Cluster: PreK-K** 

	Level 1 Entering	Level 2 Beginning	Level 3 Developing	Level 4 Expanding	Level 5 Bridging	Standard or Anchor	
Listening	Follow simple oral commands with visual cues.	Follow simple commands without visual cues as a group.	Follow oral commands to show simple spatial relations with real life objects as a group.	Follow oral direction as presented in conversation or drama with a story or music as a group.	Follow sequential commands with visual or non-verbal cues.	RL1.6A, B 1.6A	
Reading	Match, sort or classify pictures of family members or familiar icons using visual cues.	Recognize own name and/or names of familiar adults and children from a list.	Name letters from own name to letters found in classroom print working with a partner.	Match pictures of common objects to familiar words working with a partner.	Read words/phrases that is functional print with visual cues.	L1.1H, I, J, K 1.1B, G, H	Level 6-Reaching
Speaking	State basic autobiographical information using visual cues or prompts.	Use one word or short phrases to express likes or dislikes of items or concepts as illustrated.	Participate/interact in everyday conversation.	Verbally respond to specific questions in everyday conversation working with a partner.	Ask and answer relevant questions and share experiences as a group.	EL1.6H, K, L 1.6C, E	ing
Writing	Use drawings to express thoughts and feelings as supported by posters or picture dictionaries.	Draw or label familiar objects as supported by posters, books, etc.	Write basic personal information as directed by teacher.	Write labels for visual representations of everyday objects using a word wall working with a partner.	Represent stories and/or experiences through a combination of pictures, words and phrases working with a partner.	L1.5B, C, D 1.5F	

Standard 2: English language learners communicate in English for Language Arts purposes within the school setting.

**Grade Level Cluster: PreK-K** 

	Level 1 Entering	Level 2 Beginning	Level 3 Developing	Level 4 Expanding	Level 5 Bridging	Standard or Anchor	
Listening	Participate in group songs, chants, or recitations that require appropriate physical actions (such as: "Itsy Bitsy Spider").	Point to pictures of items referred to in songs as they are called out (such as: spider, head or shoulder).	Perform physical actions independently in response to songs or poems that have been previously rehearsed.	Reenact part of a story, poem or scene as a group.	Reenact or dramatize an illustrated grade level story or poem that has been read aloud.	RL 1.6A, 1.6A	F
Reading	Match pictures, objects or letters as a group.	Match pictures or objects to the printed word as a group.	Match pictures or objects to phrases and sentences working with a partner.	Sequence a set of three pictures to create a story working with a partner.	Make predictions and inferences based on a picture book working with a partner.	C1.3A 1.1B	Level 6- Reaching
Speaking	Answer WH-questions about a visually supported nursery rhyme.	Ask WH-questions about a visually supported nursery rhyme.	Retell a nursery rhyme with visual supports.	Summarize the events in a nursery rhyme using visual supports.	Express an opinion about the moral of a nursery rhyme working with a partner.	ELO1.6I, K 1.6B	hing
Writing	Depict an experience or event with a drawing as modeled.	Depict experiences using recognizable drawings and/or scribble writing in a group.	Write stories and/or experiences through pictures, letters and words in a group.	Write stories and/or experiences through a combination of pictures, words and phrases working with a partner.	Write stories and/or experiences through a combination of words, phrases and short sentences working with a partner.	L1.5A, B, C, F	

#### **Humanities Curriculum for English/Language Arts and Social Studies**

## Kindergarten

"Kind Kids"—Being Respectful to Others
Social Studies Focus—Moving from "Me" to "We"

MARKING PERIOD 1

**Overarching Concept:** Rules

Theme: Follow Rules

**Big Idea/Enduring Understanding:** As students begin their journey in formal education, they need to have an understanding of the importance of rules in their school, community, and society at large. This unit will focus on different places that have rules and the reasons for such codes of conduct. Students will learn how to follow rules. And they will come to understand the reasons for rewards for those who follow the rules and consequences for those who choose not to do so.

#### **Essential Questions:**

- Why do we have rules?
- How can I follow the rules?
- Where else can there be rules?
- How are rules at school different than rules at home?
- What I do if someone else is not following our rules?
- Why do we need consequences for those who do not choose to follow the rules?

**Cumulating Assessment:** Each student will create an original, appropriate illustration with repeated, or original, text that answers at least one of the essential questions as part of a class Big Book.

**Common Assessment Tool:** Drawing Rubric

**Other Assessments:** McGraw-Hill *Wonders* Units 1 and 2 Unit Test\*, tests, quizzes, projects, presentations, teacher observation, classwork, class participation. \*=Non-negotiable

Suggested Community Outreach: Bus Drivers and Firefighters

#### Resources: for ELA and Social Studies

**Tier I:** McGraw-Hill *Wonders* Smart Start, Units 1 and 2, *At-Grade-Level* Leveled Readers, Accelerated Reader, Compass Learning, teacher selected materials.

**Tier II:** Approaching and Beyond Leveled Readers, ESL Leveled Readers, REACH (ESL), Moby Max, teacher selected materials.

**Tier III:** ERI, Fundations, WonderWorks, teacher selected materials.

**Suggested Teacher Resources:** Various Rubrics (See Appendixes), <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href

#### **Academic Vocabulary:**

**ELA:** author, illustrator, pronoun, retell, rhyming words, title, verb tense (present, past).

**Social Studies:** authority, behavior, conflict, cooperation, map, responsibility, rules.

#### **Suggested Activities: SWiRL-ing** (Integrating Literacy Skills in Every Lesson)

Speaking	Writing	Reading	Listening
Show and tell, Think-Talk,-	Original kid writing, Journal	Clap syllables, Counting words,	Oral response, following
Write/draw, Think-Pair-Share,	writing, Letter writing, Shared	Highlighting/circling known	directions, partner sharing,
Learning centers, Constructive	writing, Graphic organizers,	letters, Matching 1-1,	music/songs, Read alouds.
play, Small group discussions,	Independent writing.	Repeated reading, Read	
Class discussions.		alouds, Read alongs, Echo	
		readings, Kinesthetic learning,	
		Interactive games,	
		Technology, Songs.	

Standards: ELA

## Students will...

 Show relationship between illustrations and text (read or read aloud).

#### **Technology and Publication**

• Explore a variety of digital tools in collaboration with peers.

#### Speaking and Listening Comprehension and Collaboration Collaborative Discussion

 Participate in collaborative conversations in small and larger groups.

#### **Critical Listening**

 Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.

#### Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas Purpose, Audience, and Task

 Share stories, familiar experiences, and interests, speaking clearly enough to be understood by all audience using appropriate volume.

To be Mastered in K MP 3

#### **Foundation Skills**

#### **Phonological Awareness**

• Produce rhyming words.

 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words and phrases.

## Reading Literature Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

 Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, and being read, and responding to text.
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words and phrases.

#### Writing

	Narrative	
Focus	Establish "who" and	
	"what' the narrative will	
	be about	
Content	Describe experiences	
	and events	
Organization	Recount a single event	
	or several loosely linked	
	events in order and	
	provide a reaction to	
	what happened	
Style	Intentionally blank	

 Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel and final sounds in CVC words.

#### **Phonics and Word Recognition**

 Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondence.

### **Reading Informational Text**

#### **Key Ideas and Details**

 With prompting and support, make connections between two individuals, events, ideas, or information in a text.

### **Reading Literature**

#### **Key Ideas and Details**

 With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.

#### Craft and Structure

 Recognize common types of text (story, poem, play/drama).

#### Writing

	Informative	
Focus	Use drawing, dictating, and writing to focus on one specific	
Content	With prompting and support, generate ideas and details to convey information	

Conventions	Capitalize first word in
	sentence and pronoun
	I
	Recognize and use end
	punctuation
	Spell simple words
	phonetically

	Argumentative	
Focus	Form an opinion by	
	choosing between two	
	given topics	
Content	Support opinion with	
	reasons	
Organization	Make logical	
	connections between	
	drawing and	
	dictation/writing	
Style	Intentionally blank	
Conventions	Capitalize first word in	
	sentence and pronoun	
	1	
	Recognize and use end	
	punctuation	
	Spell simple words	
	phonetically	

#### Grammar

• Identify and write complete telling and questioning sentences with a subject and predicate.

Organization	Make logical	
	connections between	
	drawing and	
	dictation/writing	
Style	With prompting and	
	support, illustrate using	
	details and dictate/write	
	using descriptive words	
Conventions	Capitalize first word in	
	sentence and pronoun I	
	Recognize and use end	
	punctuation	
	Spell simple words	
	phonetically	

## Production and Distribution of Writing

• Respond to questions and suggestions from peers

#### **Conducting Research**

• Participate in individual or shared research projects on topics of interest.

## Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources

• With guidance and support, recall information from experience or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.

## Speaking and Listening Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

## Production and Distribution of Writing

Add details.

•

#### Speaking and Listening Comprehension and Collaboration Evaluating Information

 Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

#### **Conventions of Standard English**

 Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English when speaking based on kindergarten level and content.

	Context		
	<ul> <li>Speaks audibly and express</li> </ul>		
	thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.		

### **Social Studies**—Following the Rules

#### **Essential Questions:**

- Why do we need rules?
- Who should follow rules?
- How do rules make our classroom and school a better place?

#### Suggested Activities/Assessments:

- Students will draw and/or write about good behavior at home or at school.
- Students will use listening skills to retell rules on a school bus or during a fire drill.
- Students will describe how to behave in class, in the cafeteria, or on the playground orally.
- Students will draw a map of the school.

Standards: Social Studies

#### Students will...

Master	Develop	Introduce
Civics and Government	To be Mastered in K Grade MP 2	To be Mastered in K Grade MP 4
Principles and Documents of	Civics and Government	Civics and Government
Government	Principles and Documents of	Principles and Documents of
<ul> <li>Explain the purpose of rules.</li> </ul>	Government	Government
<ul> <li>Explain the need for rules.</li> </ul>	Identify significant American holidays	<ul> <li>Define respect for self and others.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Demonstrate responsibilities in the</li> </ul>	and their symbols.	Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship
classroom.	Economics	
Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship	Income, Profit, and Wealth	

- Identify responsibilities at school.
- Explain responsible school behavior.

#### **How Government Works**

• Identify conflict in the classroom.

#### **Economics**

#### **Economic Interdependence**

 Identify the specialized role performed by each member of the family.

#### Geography

• Interpret a simple map of a known environment.

#### History

#### **Pennsylvania History**

- Identify people in authority.
- Demonstrate an understanding of conflict.

#### **United States History**

 Identify documents and artifacts important to the classroom community.

#### **World History**

• Demonstrate an understanding of conflict and cooperation.

• Identify individuals who volunteer in the community.

#### Geography

 Describe the location of places in the home, school, and community to gain an understanding of relative locations.

### To be Mastered in K Grade MP 3

## **Civics and Government**Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship

 Identify classroom projects/activities that support leadership and service.

#### **How Government Works**

 Identify roles of fire fighters, police officers, and emergency workers.

## How International Relationships Function

• Identify how students can work together.

#### **Economics**

#### **Scarcity and Choice**

- Identify how scarcity influences choice.
- Identify family wants and needs.
- Identify choices to meet needs.

• Identify a problem and discuss possible solutions.

#### History

#### **United States History**

 Identify American people related to national holidays.

#### **World History**

- Explain how cultures celebrate.
- Identify different celebrations of different cultures from around the world.

• Identify a choice based on family interest.

#### **Markets and Economic Systems**

- Identify goods and consumers.
- Identify advertisements that encourage us to buy things.
- Identify currency and how it used.

#### **Functions of Government**

• Identify products produced in the region or state.

#### **Economic Interdependence**

• Identify individual wants and needs.

#### Income, Profit, and Wealth

• Identify goods and services provided by local businesses.

#### Geography

 Describe characteristics of homes and businesses located in the community to gain an understanding of physical features.

#### History

Historical Analysis and Skills Development

> With guidance and support, differentiate facts from opinions as related to an event.

#### **Humanities Curriculum for English/Language Arts and Social Studies**

## Kindergarten

"Kind Kids"—Being Respectful to Others
Social Studies Focus—Moving from "Me" to "We"

MARKING PERIOD 2

**Overarching Concept:** Manners

**Theme: Use Manners** 

**Big Idea/Enduring Understanding:** To be respectful to others, students need to follow good manners. Politeness is important as we interact with others so that we are accepted. Learning to say "thank you" and "you're welcome" make others feel that we value them. Learning to respect others' space, belongings, and ideas shows our willingness to accept others and to appreciate all they have to offer.

#### **Essential Questions:**

- Why do we use manners?
- How can I use manners throughout the day?
- How are using manners helpful?
- What can I do if someone does not use manners?
- Where can I use manners?
- Do all people have the same set of manners?

**Cumulating Assessment:** With prompting, each student will respond to a real life scenario through drawing, writing, or performing, answering at least one of the Essential Questions and referring to at least one of the text studied in the unit.

Common Assessment Tool: Drawing Rubric, Kid Writing Rubric, or Speaking and Listening Rubric

**Other Assessments:** McGraw-Hill *Wonders* Units 3, 4, and 5 Unit Test\*, tests, quizzes, projects, presentations, teacher observation, classwork, class participation. \*=Non-negotiable

Suggested Community Outreach: Veterans, Toys for Tots, Game Commissioner

#### Resources: for ELA and Social Studies

**Tier I:** McGraw-Hill *Wonders* Units 3, 4, and 5, *At-Grade-Level* Leveled Readers, Accelerated Reader, Compass Learning, teacher selected materials.

**Tier II:** Approaching and Beyond Leveled Readers, ESL Leveled Readers, REACH (ESL), Moby Max, teacher selected materials.

**Tier III:** ERI, Fundations, WonderWorks, teacher selected materials.

**Suggested Teacher Resources:** Various Rubrics (*See Appendixes*), <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="ww

#### **Academic Vocabulary:**

**ELA:** audience, beginning, end, key details, main idea, middle, syllables, volume.

**Social Studies: N/A** 

#### **Suggested Activities: SWiRL-ing** (Integrating Literacy Skills in Every Lesson)

Speaking	Writing	Reading	Listening
Show and tell, Think-Talk,-	Original kid writing, Journal	Clap syllables, Counting words,	Oral response, following
Write/draw, Think-Pair-Share,	writing, Letter writing, Shared	Highlighting/circling known	directions, partner sharing,
Learning centers, Constructive	writing, Graphic organizers,	letters, Matching 1-1,	music/songs, Read alouds.
play, Small group discussions,	Independent writing.	Repeated reading, Read	
Class discussions.		alouds, Read alongs, Echo	
		readings, Kinesthetic learning,	
		Interactive games,	
		Technology, Songs.	

Standards: ELA

### Students will...

Master	Develop	Introduce
Foundation Skills	To be Mastered in K MP 3	To Be Mastered in 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade MP 1
Foundation Skills Phonological Awareness	Foundation Skills Phonological Awareness	Foundation Skills Phonological Awareness  Count, Pronounce, blend and segment syllables in spoken and written words  Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel and final sounds in spoken words  Add or subtract individual sounds in one-syllable words to make new words  Reading Informational Text Key Ideas and Details  Ask and answer questions about key details  Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  Use illustrations to describe test's key ideas  Find likenesses and differences between two texts on same topic  Reading Literature  Key Ideas and Details  Retell Familiar stories with key details
integration of knowledge and ideas		and identify central message  Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

 Show relationship between illustrations and text (read or read aloud).

#### **Technology and Publication**

• Explore a variety of digital tools in collaboration with peers.

# Speaking and Listening Comprehension and Collaboration Collaborative Discussion

 Participate in collaborative conversations in small and larger groups.

#### **Critical Listening**

 Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.

#### Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas Purpose, Audience, and Task

 Share stories, familiar experiences, and interests, speaking clearly enough to be understood by all audience using appropriate volume.

#### Writing

	Informative
Focus	Use drawing, dictating,
	and writing to focus on
	one specific
Content	With prompting and
	support, generate ideas
	and details to convey
	information
Organization	Make logical
	connections between
	drawing and
	dictation/writing
Style	With prompting and
	support, illustrate using
	details and dictate/write
	using descriptive words
Conventions	Capitalize first word in
	sentence and pronoun I
	Recognize and use end
	punctuation
	Spell simple words
	phonetically

## **Production and Distribution of Writing**

• Respond to questions and suggestions from peers

 Use illustrations to describe characters, setting and events

## Production and Distribution of Writing

• Focus on a topic

# Speaking and Listening Comprehension and Collaboration Collaborative Discussion

 Participate in collaborative conversations in small and larger groups

#### **Critical Listening**

 Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood

#### **Evaluating Information**

 Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.

#### **Conducting Research**

• Participate in individual or shared research projects on topics of interest.

## Credibility, Reliability, and

#### **Validity of Sources**

• With guidance and support, recall information from experience or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.

# Speaking and Listening Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas Context

• Speaks audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.

#### To be Mastered in K MP 4

#### **Foundation Skills**

#### **Phonological Awareness**

• N/A

#### **Phonics and Word Recognition**

- Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings for a, e, I, o, u.
- Read grade-level high-frequency sight words with automaticity.
- Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.

#### **Fluency**

• Read emergent-reader text with purpose and understanding.

#### **Reading Informational Text**

#### Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

- With prompting and support, identify reasons an author gives to support points in the text.
- With prompting and support, find likenesses and differences between two texts on same topic.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, and being read, and responding to text.
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words and phrases.

#### **Reading Literature**

#### Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

 Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, and being read, and responding to text.
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words and phrases.

Writing	
	Narrative
Focus	Establish "who" and
	"what' the narrative will
	be about
Content	Describe experiences
	and events
Organization	Recount a single event
	or several loosely linked
	events in order and
	provide a reaction to
	what happened
Style	Intentionally blank
Conventions	Capitalize first word in
	sentence and pronoun
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	Recognize and use end
	punctuation
	Spell simple words
	phonetically

	Argumentative
Focus	Form an opinion by
	choosing between two
	given topics
Content	Support opinion with
	reasons
Organization	Make logical
	connections between

	drawing and
	dictation/writing
Style	Intentionally blank
Conventions	Capitalize first word in
	sentence and pronoun
	I
	Recognize and use end
	punctuation
	Spell simple words
	phonetically

#### Grammar

• Identify and write complete telling and questioning sentences with a subject and predicate.

## Production and Distribution of Writing

Add details.

#### Speaking and Listening Comprehension and Collaboration Evaluating Information

 Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

#### **Conventions of Standard English**

 Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English when speaking based on kindergarten level and content.

### **Social Studies**—Using Good Manners

#### **Essential Questions:**

- Why do we need to use good manners?
- When do I need to use good manners?
- How do manners help me move to an understanding of "we"?

#### **Suggested Activities/Assessments:**

- Student will tell a story of using good manners.
- Students will draw an illustration of using good manners.
- Students will roleplay using good manners.

**Standards: Social Studies** 

#### Students will...

Master	Develop	Introduce
Civics and Government	To be Mastered in K MP 3	To be Mastered in 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade MP 1
Principles and Documents of  Government  Identify significant American holidays and their symbols.  Economics Income, Profit, and Wealth Identify individuals who volunteer in the community.  Geography  Describe the location of places in the home, school, and community	Civics and Government  Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship  Identify classroom projects/activities that support leadership and service.  How Government Works Identify roles of fire fighters, police officers, and emergency workers.  How International Relationships Function	Civics and Government Principles and Documents of Government  Explain the purpose of rules in the classroom and school community.  Explain the importance of rules in the classroom.  Define equality and the need to treat everyone equally.  Explain the importance of written rules and laws.

to gain an understanding of relative locations.

• Identify how students can work together.

#### **Economics**

#### **Scarcity and Choice**

- Identify how scarcity influences choice.
- Identify family wants and needs.
- Identify choices to meet needs.
- Identify a choice based on family interest.

#### **Markets and Economic Systems**

- Identify goods and consumers.
- Identify advertisements that encourage us to buy things.
- Identify currency and how it used.

#### **Functions of Government**

• Identify products produced in the region or state.

#### **Economic Interdependence**

• Identify individual wants and needs.

#### Income, Profit, and Wealth

• Identify goods and services provided by local businesses.

#### Geography

 Describe characteristics of homes and businesses located in the community to gain an understanding of physical features.

#### Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship

- Identify and explain the importance of responsibilities at school and at home.
- Identify a problem and attempt to solve with adult or peer assistance.
- Identify school projects/activities that support leadership and public service.
- Explain responsible school behavior.

#### **How Government Works**

- Identify positions of authority in the classroom community.
- Identify and explain behaviors for responsible classroom citizens and possible consequences for inappropriate action.

#### **Economics**

#### **Scarcity and Choice**

- Identify classroom wants and needs.
- Identify a choice based on classroom interest.

#### History

#### **World History**

 Describe examples of conflict and cooperation in the classroom community.

#### History

#### Historical Analysis and Skills Development

 With guidance and support, differentiate facts from opinions as related to an event.

To be Mastered in K MP 4

# Civics and Government Principles and Documents of Government

• Define respect for self and others.

#### **Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship**

• Identify a problem and discuss possible solutions.

#### History

#### **United States History**

• Identify American people related to national holidays.

#### **World History**

- Explain how cultures celebrate.
- Identify different celebrations of different cultures from around the world.

#### **Humanities Curriculum for English/Language Arts and Social Studies**

## Kindergarten

"Kind Kids"—Being Respectful to Others Social Studies Focus: Moving from "Me" to "We"

#### **MARKING PERIOD 3**

Overarching Concept: Sharing
Theme: Share with Others

**Big Idea/Enduring Understanding:** Part of showing kindness and respect towards others is to learning when to share and when not share. While sharing a crayon or a word of encourage is encouraged, sharing a secret or test answers is not. Children need to learn how to share and how to ask for something that does not belong to them. They need to have a true understanding of sharing to grow through their years to maturity. This unit will focus on important characteristics and attributes to appropriate sharing with others so that students will be more respectful to others' belongings, personal space, and ideas.

#### **Essential Questions:**

- Why do we need to share?
- How can I share with others?
- What can I do if someone is not sharing?
- When should I not share?
- How do adults share?

**Cumulating Assessment:** Students will write an informative piece of writing about sharing, answering at least one of the essential questions and referring to at least one text.

Common Assessment Tool: Kid Writing Rubric

**Other Assessments:** McGraw-Hill *Wonders* Units 6, 7, and 8 Unit Test\*, tests, quizzes, projects, presentations, teacher observation, classwork, class participation. \*=Non-negotiable

Suggested Community Outreach: Volunteer Readers for Read across America

#### Resources: for ELA and Social Studies

**Tier I:** McGraw-Hill *Wonders* Units 6, 7, and 8, *At-Grade-Level* Leveled Readers, Accelerated Reader, Compass Learning, teacher selected materials.

**Tier II:** Approaching and Beyond Leveled Readers, ESL Leveled Readers, REACH (ESL), Moby Max, teacher selected materials.

**Tier III:** ERI, Fundations, WonderWorks, teacher selected materials.

**Suggested Teacher Resources:** Various Rubrics (See Appendixes), <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="https://www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href

#### **Academic Vocabulary:**

**ELA:** capitalize, character, drama, event, play, poem, punctuation, research, setting, story, vowel.

**Social Studies:** business, choice, fact, local, needs, opinion, scarcity, wants.

#### **Suggested Activities: SWiRL-ing** (Integrating Literacy Skills in Every Lesson)

Speaking	Writing	Reading	Listening
Show and tell, Think-Talk,-	Original kid writing, Journal	Clap syllables, Counting words,	Oral response, following
Write/draw, Think-Pair-Share,	writing, Letter writing, Shared	Highlighting/circling known	directions, partner sharing,
Learning centers, Constructive	writing, Graphic organizers,	letters, Matching 1-1,	music/songs, Read alouds.
play, Small group discussions,	Independent writing.	Repeated reading, Read	
Class discussions.		alouds, Read alongs, Echo	
		readings, Kinesthetic learning,	
		Interactive games,	
		Technology, Songs.	

Standards: ELA

### Students will...

Master	Develop	Introduce
Foundation Skills	To be Mastered in K MP 4	To be Mastered in 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade MP 2
<ul> <li>Phonological Awareness</li> <li>Produce rhyming words.</li> <li>Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel and final sounds in CVC words.</li> <li>Phonics and Word Recognition</li> <li>Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondence.</li> <li>Reading Informational Text</li> <li>Key Ideas and Details</li> <li>With prompting and support, make connections between two individuals, events, ideas, or information in a text.</li> <li>Reading Literature</li> <li>Key Ideas and Details</li> <li>With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.</li> <li>Craft and Structure</li> <li>Recognize common types of text (story, poem, play/drama).</li> </ul>	Foundation Skills Phonics and Word Recognition  Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings for a, e, i, o, u.  Read grade-level high-frequency sight words with automaticity.  Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.  Fluency  Read emergent-reader text with purpose and understanding.  Reading Informational Text  Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  With prompting and support, identify reasons an author gives to support points in the text.  With prompting and support, find likenesses and differences between two texts on same topic.  Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, and being read, and responding to text.	Foundation Skills Phonological Awareness  Distinguish short vowel sounds in spoken-syllable words.  Orally produce single-syllable words, including consonant blends and digraphs.  Phonics and Word Recognition  Decode one and two-syllable words with common patterns.  Reading Informational Text  Key Ideas and Details  Identify main idea and retell key details.  Describe connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or information in a text.  Craft and Structure  Use text features (graphs, illustrations, font, etc.) to locate key information.  Ask and answer questions to help clarify word / phrase meaning.  Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

Writing	
	Informative
Focus	Use drawing, dictating,
	and writing to focus on
	one specific
Content	With prompting and
	support, generate ideas
	and details to convey
	information
Organization	Make logical
	connections between
	drawing and
	dictation/writing
Style	With prompting and
	support, illustrate using
	details and dictate/write
	using descriptive words
Conventions	Capitalize first word in
	sentence and pronoun I
	Recognize and use end
	punctuation
	Spell simple words
	phonetically

## **Production and Distribution of Writing**

• Respond to questions and suggestions from peers

 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words and phrases.

## Reading Literature Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

 Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, and being read, and responding to text.
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words and phrases.

#### Writing

	Narrative
Focus	Establish "who" and
	"what' the narrative will
	be about
Content	Describe experiences
	and events
Organization	Recount a single event
	or several loosely linked
	events in order and
	provide a reaction to
	what happened
Style	Intentionally blank
Conventions	Capitalize first word in
	sentence and pronoun
	I

 Identify reasons an author gives to support points in the text.

## Reading Literature Key Ideas and Details

- Ask and answer questions about key details.
- Describe characters, setting, and major events in a story, using key details.

#### **Craft and Structure**

 Explain differences between books that tell stories and those that give information.

#### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

 Compare and contract adventures and experiences of character in stories.

#### Writing

	Narrative
Focus	Establish "who" and
	"what" the narrative will
	be about
Content	Include thoughts and
	feelings to describe
	experiences and events.
Organization	Recount two or more
	sequences of events using
	temporal words and
1	

#### **Conducting Research**

• Participate in individual or shared research projects on topics of interest.

## Credibility, Reliability, and Validity of Sources

• With guidance and support, recall information from experience or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.

## Speaking and Listening Context

• Speaks audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.

Recognize and use end
punctuation
Spell simple words
phonetically

	Argumentative	
Focus	Form an opinion by	
	choosing between two	
	given topics	
Content	Support opinion with	
	reasons	
Organization	Make logical	
	connections between	
	drawing and	
	dictation/writing	
Style	Intentionally blank	
Conventions	Capitalize first word in	
	sentence and pronoun	
	I	
	Recognize and use end	
	punctuation	
	Spell simple words	
	phonetically	

#### Grammar

• Identify and write complete telling and questioning sentences with a subject and predicate.

## **Speaking and Listening Comprehension and Collaboration**

	provide some sense of	
	closure.	
Style	Use a variety of words and	
	phrases.	
Conventions	Use end punctuation.	

#### Grammar

- Divide a sentence between the complete subject and complete predicate.
- Form singular and plural regular nouns.

## Production and Distribution of Writing

• Respond to questions and suggestions from peers.

## Speaking and Listening Conventions of Standard English

 Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English when speaking based on Grade 1 level and content.

#### **Evaluating Information**

 Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

## Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas Conventions of Standard English

 Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English when speaking based on kindergarten level and content.

#### To be Mastered in 1st Grade MP 1

#### **Foundation Skills**

#### **Phonological Awareness**

- Count, Pronounce, blend and segment syllables in spoken and written words.
- Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel and final sounds in spoken words.
- Add or subtract individual sounds in one-syllable words to make new words.

## Reading Informational Text Key Ideas and Details

 Ask and answer questions about key details.

#### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

Use illustrations to describe test's key ideas.

• Find likenesses and differences between two texts on same topic.

### **Reading Literature**

#### **Key Ideas and Details**

• Retell Familiar stories with key details and identify central message.

#### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

• Use illustrations to describe characters, setting and events.

## Production and Distribution of Writing

• Focus on a topic.

#### Speaking and Listening Comprehension and Collaboration Collaborative Discussion

 Participate in collaborative conversations in small and larger groups.

#### **Critical Listening**

 Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.

#### **Evaluating Information**

 Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or

clarify something that is not	
understood.	

### **Social Studies**—Sharing with Others

#### **Essential Questions:**

- Why should we share with others?
- What does it mean to share with others?
- When should we not share with others?

#### **Suggested Activities/Assessments:**

- Student will complete a graphic organizer wants and needs.
- Students will write and draw how people share talents through local businesses.
- Students will create a product that they can sell to share their talents with the community.

**Standards: Social Studies** 

#### Students will...

Master	Develop	Introduce
Civics and Government	To be Mastered in K MP 4	To be Mastered in 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade MP 2
Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship	Civics and Government	Civics and Government
<ul> <li>Identify classroom</li> </ul>	Principles and Documents of	Principles and Documents of
projects/activities that support	Government	Government
leadership and service.	<ul> <li>Define respect for self and others.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Identify national symbols.</li> </ul>
How Government Works	Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship	Economics
<ul> <li>Identify roles of fire fighters, police officers, and emergency</li> </ul>	Identify a problem and discuss  possible solutions	Income, Profit, and Wealth
workers.	possible solutions. <i>History</i>	<ul> <li>Identify different jobs and the purpose of each.</li> </ul>
How International Relationships Function	United States History	<ul> <li>Identify a choice based on classroom interest.</li> </ul>

• Identify how students can work together.

#### **Economics**

#### **Scarcity and Choice**

- Identify how scarcity influences choice.
- Identify family wants and needs.
- Identify choices to meet needs.
- Identify a choice based on family interest.

#### **Markets and Economic Systems**

- Identify goods and consumers.
- Identify advertisements that encourage us to buy things.
- Identify currency and how it used.

#### **Functions of Government**

• Identify products produced in the region or state.

#### **Economic Interdependence**

Identify individual wants and needs.

#### Income, Profit, and Wealth

• Identify goods and services provided by local businesses.

#### Geography

 Describe characteristics of homes and businesses located in the community to gain an understanding of physical features. • Identify American people related to national holidays.

#### **World History**

- Explain how cultures celebrate.
- Identify different celebrations of different cultures from around the world.

To be Mastered in 1st Grade MP 1

# Civics and Government Principles and Documents of Government

- Explain the purpose of rules in the classroom and school community.
- Explain the importance of rules in the classroom.
- Define equality and the need to treat everyone equally.
- Explain the importance of written rules and laws.
- Describe students' responsibilities in the school and community.

#### Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship

- Identify and explain the importance of responsibilities at school and at home.
- Identify a problem and attempt to solve with adult or peer assistance.

## *History*Pennsylvania History

 Identify groups of people who contribute to a community.

#### History

#### Historical Analysis and Skills Development

 With guidance and support, differentiate facts from opinions as related to an event.

- Identify school projects/activities that support leadership and public service.
- Explain responsible school behavior.

#### **How Government Works**

- Identify positions of authority in the classroom community.
- Identify and explain behaviors for responsible classroom citizens and possible consequences for inappropriate action.

#### **Economics**

#### **Scarcity and Choice**

- Identify classroom wants and needs.
- Identify a choice based on classroom interest.

#### History

#### **World History**

 Describe examples of conflict and cooperation in the classroom community.

#### **Humanities Curriculum for English/Language Arts and Social Studies**

## Kindergarten

"Kind Kids"—Being Respectful to Others
Social Studies Focus—Moving from "Me" to "We"

MARKING PERIOD 4

**Overarching Concept:** Respect

Theme: Show Respect

**Big Idea/Enduring Understanding:** An accumulation of the previous units, this unit will lead students to an understanding of respect. They will define the concept and give examples of how others show respect towards others in their school, community, and world. They will delve into the behaviors that are respectful through literature and informative texts. They will practice ways to be respectful so that under the Pledge of Respect, which is recited daily at school.

#### **Essential Questions:**

- What is respect?
- Why do we need to respect others?
- How can I show respect?
- What can I do if someone is not respectful?
- How does showing respect to other children differ from showing respect to adults? How are they similar?

**Cumulating Assessment:** Students will write an opinion piece of writing with at least two reasons to answer "Why do we need to respect others?" referring to text(s), when possible.

Common Assessment Tool: Kid Writing Rubric

**Other Assessments:** McGraw-Hill *Wonders* Units 9 and 10 Unit Test\*, tests, quizzes, projects, presentations, teacher observation, classwork, class participation. \*=Non-negotiable

**Suggested Community Outreach:** Forestry Ranger

#### Resources: for ELA and Social Studies

**Tier I:** McGraw-Hill *Wonders* Units 9 and 10, *At-Grade-Level* Leveled Readers, Accelerated Reader, Compass Learning, teacher selected materials.

**Tier II:** Approaching and Beyond Leveled Readers, ESL Leveled Readers, REACH (ESL), Moby Max, teacher selected materials.

**Tier III:** ERI, Fundations, WonderWorks, teacher selected materials.

**Suggested Teacher Resources:** Various Rubrics (*See Appendixes*), <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.readworks.org</a>, <a href="www.interventioncentral.org">www.interventioncentral.org</a>, <a href="ww

#### **Academic Vocabulary:**

**ELA:** compare, contrast, details, long vowel sounds, opinion, questioning sentence, short vowel sounds, sight words, telling sentence.

Social Studies: N/A

#### Suggested Activities: SWiRL-ing (Integrating Literacy Skills in Every Lesson)

Speaking	Writing	Reading	Listening
Show and tell, Think-Talk,-	Original kid writing, Journal	Clap syllables, Counting words,	Oral response, following
Write/draw, Think-Pair-Share,	writing, Letter writing, Shared	Highlighting/circling known	directions, partner sharing,
Learning centers, Constructive	writing, Graphic organizers,	letters, Matching 1-1,	music/songs, Read alouds.
play, Small group discussions,	Independent writing.	Repeated reading, Read	
Class discussions.		alouds, Read alongs, Echo	
		readings, Kinesthetic learning,	
		Interactive games,	
		Technology, Songs.	

Standards: ELA

### Students will...

Master	Develop	Introduce
Foundation Skills Phonics and Word Recognition  Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings for a, e, i, o, u.  Read grade-level high-frequency sight words with automaticity. Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.  Fluency Read emergent-reader text with purpose and understanding.  Reading Informational Text  Integration of Knowledge and Ideas With prompting and support, identify reasons an author gives to support points in the text. With prompting and support, find likenesses and differences between two texts on same topic.  Vocabulary Acquisition and Use  Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, and being read, and responding to text. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words	To be Mastered in 1st Grade MP 1  Foundation Skills Phonological Awareness  Count, Pronounce, blend and segment syllables in spoken and written words.  Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel and final sounds in spoken words.  Add or subtract individual sounds in one-syllable words to make new words.  Reading Informational Text  Key Ideas and Details  Ask and answer questions about key details.  Integration of Knowledge and Ideas  Use illustrations to describe test's key ideas.  Find likenesses and differences between two texts on same topic.  Reading Literature  Key Ideas and Details  Retell Familiar stories with key details and identify central message.  Integration of Knowledge and Ideas	To Be Mastered in1st grade MP 3  Foundation Skills Phonological Awareness  Distinguish long vowel sounds in spoken-syllable words.  Phonics and Word Recognition Identify common consonant digraphs, final-e, and vowel teams. Read grade-level words with inflectional endings.  Fluency Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.  Reading Informational Text  Vocabulary Acquisition and Use Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words and phrases.  Reading Literature Craft and Structure Identify words and phrases that suggest feelings and appeal to senses.

## Reading Literature Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

 Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

- Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, and being read, and responding to text.
- Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words and phrases.

#### Writing

	Narrative
Focus	Establish "who" and
	"what' the narrative will
	be about
Content	Describe experiences
	and events
Organization	Recount a single event
	or several loosely linked
	events in order and
	provide a reaction to
	what happened
Style	Intentionally blank
Conventions	Capitalize first word in
	sentence and pronoun
	1
	Recognize and use end
	punctuation

• Use illustrations to describe characters, setting and events.

## Production and Distribution of Writing

• Focus on a topic.

# Speaking and Listening Comprehension and Collaboration Collaborative Discussion

 Participate in collaborative conversations in small and larger groups.

#### **Critical Listening**

 Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.

#### **Evaluating Information**

 Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.

#### To be Mastered in 1st Grade MP 2

## Foundation Skills Phonological Awareness

 Distinguish short vowel sounds in spoken-syllable words

#### **Vocabulary Acquisition and Use**

 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown or multiple-meaning words and phrases.

#### Writing

	Informative
Focus	Identify and write about
	one specific topic.
Content	Develop the topic with two
	or more facts.
Organization	Group information and
	provide some sense of
	closure.
Style	Choose words and phrases
	for effect.
Conventions	Use commas in dates and
	words in series.

#### Grammar

- Identify and write complete declarative, interrogative and exclamatory sentences with a subject and predicate.
- Use correct past tense for irregular verbs.

# Production and Distribution of Writing

Add details.

Spell simple words
phonetically

Argumentative
Form an opinion by
choosing between two
given topics
Support opinion with
reasons
Make logical
connections between
drawing and
dictation/writing
Intentionally blank
Capitalize first word in
sentence and pronoun
1
Recognize and use end
punctuation
Spell simple words
phonetically

#### Grammar

• Identify and write complete telling and questioning sentences with a subject and predicate.

## Production and Distribution of Writing

Add details.

#### **Speaking and Listening**

 Orally produce single-syllable words, including consonant blends and digraphs.

#### **Phonics and Word Recognition**

 Decode one and two-syllable words with common patterns.

## Reading Informational Text Key Ideas and Details

- Identify main idea and retell key details.
- Describe connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or information in a text.

#### **Craft and Structure**

- Use text features (graphs, illustrations, font, etc.) to locate key information.
- Ask and answer questions to help clarify word / phrase meaning.

#### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

• Identify reasons an author gives to support points in the text.

#### Reading Literature Key Ideas and Details

- Ask and answer questions about key details.
- Describe characters, setting, and major events in a story, using key details.

#### **Craft and Structure**

# Speaking and Listening Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas

#### Purpose, Audience, and Task

 Describe people, places, things and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly.

#### Context

 Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation.

## Integration of Knowledge and Ideas

#### Multimedia

 Add drawings or other visual displays when sharing aloud to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.

#### Comprehension and Collaboration Evaluating Information

 Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.

#### **Conventions of Standard English**

 Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English when speaking based on kindergarten level and content. • Explain differences between books that tell stories and those that give information.

#### **Integration of Knowledge and Ideas**

 Compare and contract adventures and experiences of character in stories.

#### Writing

	Narrative
Focus	Establish "who" and
	"what" the narrative will
	be about.
Content	Include thoughts and
	feelings to describe
	experiences and events.
Organization	Recount two or more
	sequences of events using
	temporal words and
	provide some sense of
	closure.
Style	Use a variety of words and
	phrases.
Conventions	Use end punctuation.

#### Grammar

- Divide a sentence between the complete subject and complete predicate.
- Form singular and plural regular nouns.

	Production and Distribution of	
	Writing	
	<ul> <li>Respond to questions and suggestions from peers.</li> <li>Speaking and Listening Conventions of Standard English</li> </ul>	
	<ul> <li>Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English when speaking based on Grade 1 level and content.</li> </ul>	

### **Social Studies**—Using Good Manners

#### **Essential Questions:**

- Why do we need to use good manners?
- When do I need to use good manners?
- How do manners help me move to an understanding of "we"?

#### **Suggested Activities/Assessments:**

- Student will tell a story of using good manners.
- Students will draw an illustration of using good manners.
- Students will role play using good manners.

**Standards: Social Studies** 

### Students will...

Master	Develop	Introduce
Civics and Government Principles and Documents of Government  Define respect for self and others. Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship Identify a problem and discuss possible solutions.  History United States History Identify American people related to national holidays.  World History Explain how cultures celebrate. Identify different celebrations of different cultures from around the world.	To be Mastered in 1st Grade MP 1  Principles and Documents of Government  Explain the purpose of rules in the classroom and school community.  Explain the importance of rules in the classroom.  Define equality and the need to treat everyone equally.  Explain the importance of written rules and laws.  Describe students' responsibilities in the school and community.  Rights and Responsibilities of Citizenship  Identify and explain the importance of responsibilities at school and at home.  Identify a problem and attempt to solve with adult or peer assistance.  Identify school projects/activities that support leadership and public service.  Explain responsible school behavior.	To be Mastered in 1st Grade MP 3  Civics and Government  How Government Works  Identify the roles of local government.  Identify the services of local government.  Identify the value of fire fighters, police officers and emergency workers in the community.  Identify situations in the school or community when it is beneficial to have an elected official represent the people.  Describe situations where voting eases conflict.  Economics  Scarcity and Choice  Identify choice based on needs verses wants.  Markets and Economic Systems  Identify goods, consumers, and producers.

#### **How Government Works**

- Identify positions of authority in the classroom community.
- Identify and explain behaviors for responsible classroom citizens and possible consequences for inappropriate action.

#### **Economics**

#### **Scarcity and Choice**

- Identify classroom wants and needs.
- Identify a choice based on classroom interest.

#### History

#### **World History**

 Describe examples of conflict and cooperation in the classroom community.

#### To be Mastered in 1st Grade MP 2

# Civics and Government Principles and Documents of Government

• Identify national symbols.

#### **Economics**

#### Income, Profit, and Wealth

- Identify different jobs and the purpose of each.
- Identify a choice based on classroom interest.

- Identify advertisements that encourage us to buy things based on want rather than need.
- Identify the impact on a community when a business opens.

#### **Functions of Government**

- Identify examples of goods and services.
- Identify products produced in the United States.

#### **Economic Interdependence**

- Identify specialization of work in the community.
- Describe how individuals differ in their wants and needs and why people buy and sell things.

#### Income, Profit, and Wealth

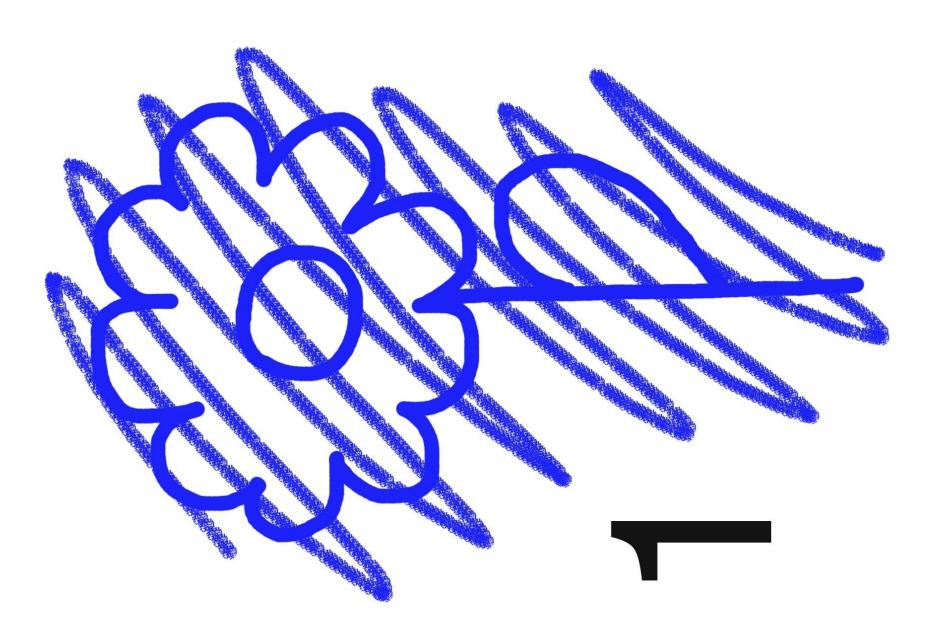
• Identify individuals who work for wages in the community.

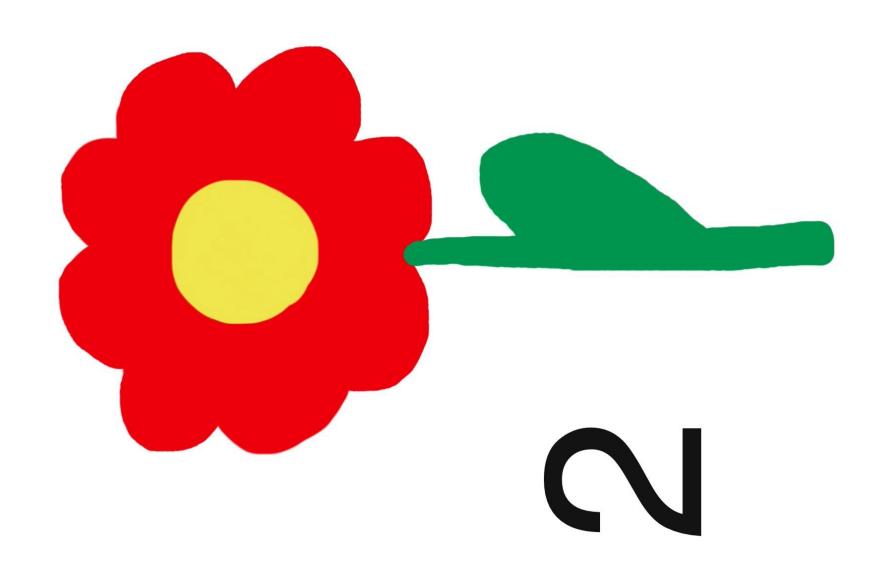
#### **Geography**

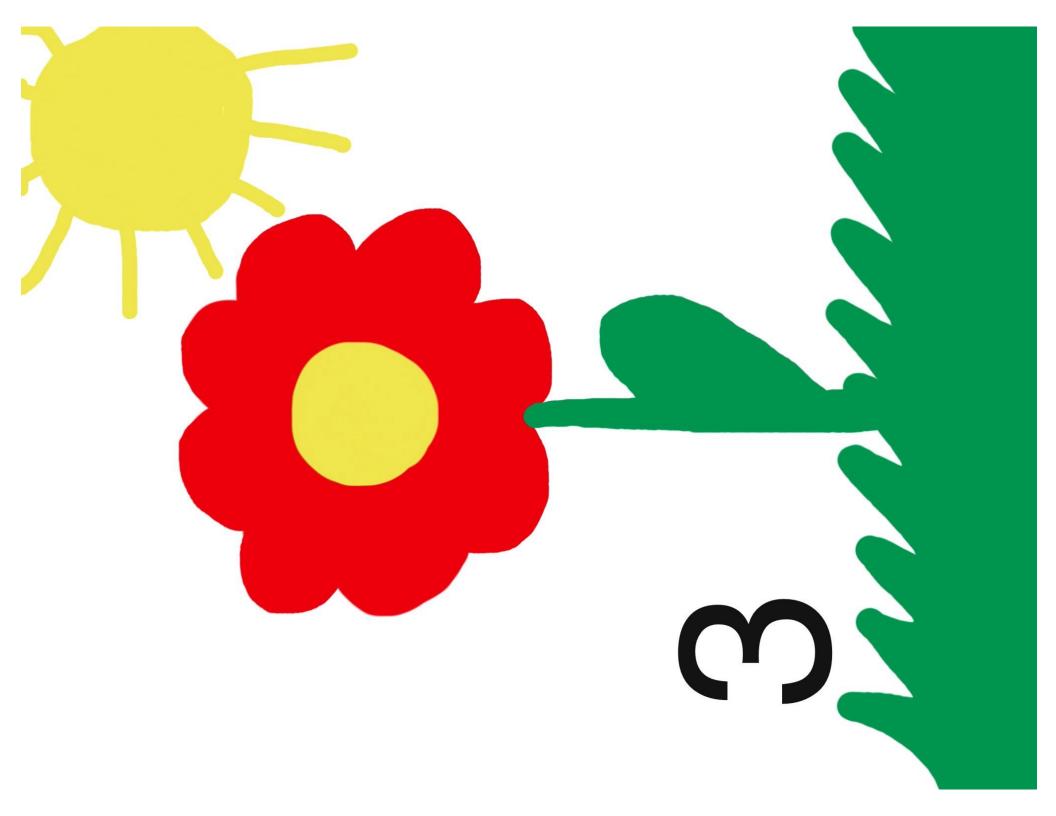
- Identify geographical tools.
- Describe places in geographical reference in physical features.
- Identify physical characteristics in the community and region.
- Identify the basic physical processes that affect the physical characteristic of places.

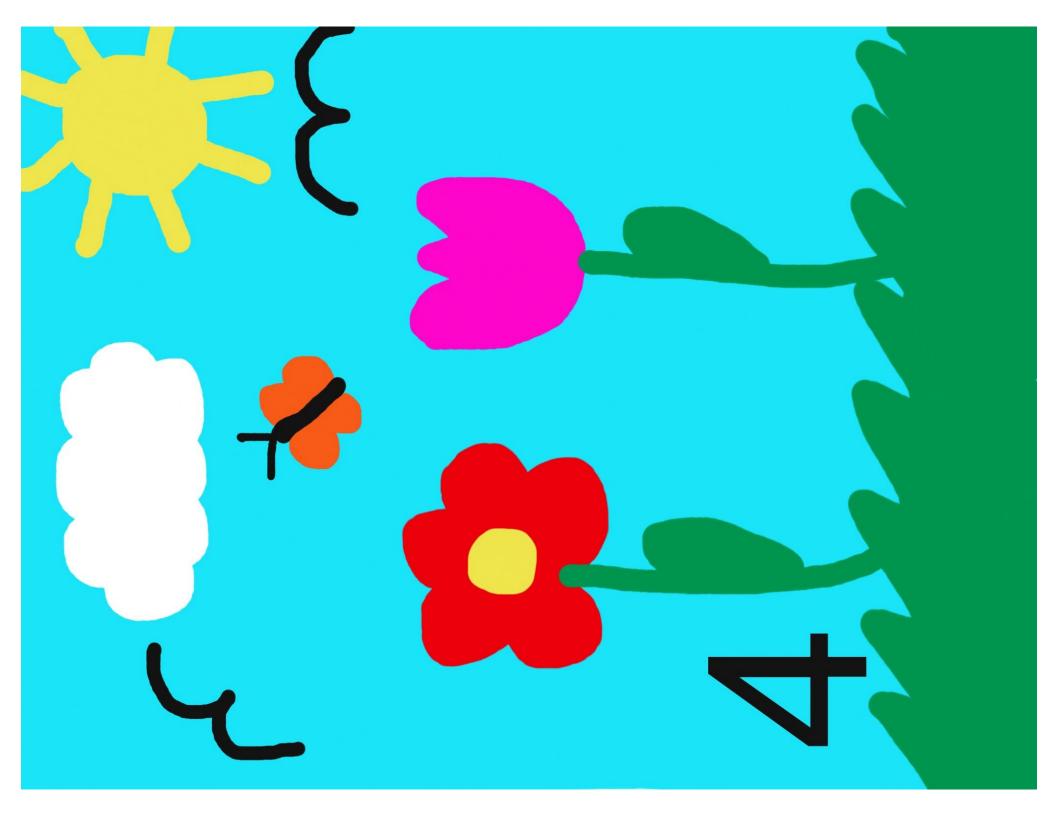
ways to cooperate with others by
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# Appendix









# Learning to Soar Picture Drawing Rubric

4

- Background is evident
- Variety of colors used correctly (ex. sun is yellow)
- Many details are evident
- Colored neatly and appropriately



2

- No background
- No details
- Beginning to use different colors
- Beginning to color inside the lines

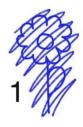


3

- Background is evident
- Variety of colors used correctly (ex. sun is yellow)
- Some details are evident
- Colored neatly and appropriately



- No background
- No details
- Single color
- Often scribbled



# Learning to Soar Writing Rubric

	1 _			_
	4	3	2	1
	*8 Advanced	*6 Transitional	*5 Phonetic	*3 Pre-communicative
	*7 Conventional		*4 Semi-Phonetic	*2 Pictorial
				*1 Emerging
Sentences	Writes 3 or more	Writes 3 sentences on	Writes 1 or more	Writes or draws to
	sentences on topic	topic	sentences on topic	convey a message
Capitalization of first	Capitalizes the first	Capitalizes the first	Capitalizes first word	Often does not
word	word and the pronoun I	word and the pronoun I	inconsistently	capitalize the first word
	consistently	consistently	·	of the sentence
Punctuation	End punctuation is used	End punctuation is used	End punctuation is used	Does not use end
	correctly and	correctly and	sometimes incorrectly	punctuation
	consistently	consistently	and inconsistently	
Spacing	Spacing is correct	Spacing is correct	Spacing is inconsistent	No spacing
Words	Words are spelled	Words are spelled	Writes some words	Uses letter-like forms or
	phonetically (advanced	phonetically (CVC	phonetically	random letter strings
	and CVC words)	words)		_
Vowels	Uses vowels correctly	Uses vowels correctly	Uses some vowels	Little or no use of
	and consistently	and consistently	correctly	vowels
Sight Words	Spells sight words	Spells sight words	Spells some sight words	Little or no sight words
	correctly	correctly	correctly	are spelled correctly
Illustration	Illustration matches	Illustration matches	Illustration matches	Illustration does not
	text	text	text	match text, but draws a
				somewhat recognizable
				picture

<sup>\*</sup>Aligns with the Conventions of Writing Developmental Scale from the Kid Writing Manual by Eileen Feldgus Ed.D.

## **Presentation Rubric**

	<ul> <li>Uses strong, relevant details to describe people, places, things, or events.</li> </ul>
4	Expresses ideas and feelings very clearly.
Applying Independently	<ul> <li>Uses strong and clear visual displays.</li> </ul>
Applying independently	Speaks in a clear manner throughout the presentation.
	<ul> <li>Uses many details to describe people, places, things, or events, but not all details are relevant.</li> </ul>
_	<ul> <li>Expresses most ideas and feelings clearly.</li> </ul>
3	<ul> <li>Speaks clearly during most of the presentation.</li> </ul>
Mastered	Uses visual displays.
	<ul> <li>Uses complete sentences in most of the presentation.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Uses some details to describe people, places, things, or events, but more relevant details could have been added.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Feelings and ideas presented are not always clear.</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Visual displays do not support the main idea of the presentation.</li> </ul>
2	<ul> <li>Speaks too softly.</li> </ul>
Approaching	<ul> <li>Uses complete and incomplete sentences.</li> </ul>
	Few details are presented.
1	Ideas and feelings are unclear.
Beginning	<ul> <li>Does not use any visual displays.</li> </ul>
Degining	Speaks unclearly.
	<ul> <li>Does not use complete sentences.</li> </ul>

# **Speaking Rubric**

4	Speaks audibly			
 Applying	<ul> <li>Speaks in complete sentences</li> </ul>			
Independently	<ul> <li>Correct subject/verb agreement</li> </ul>			
macpendentry	<ul> <li>Uses descriptive words and details in conversation</li> </ul>			
	Multiple sentences on topic			
3	Speaks audibly			
Mastered	Speaks in complete sentences			
iviastereu	<ul> <li>Correct subject/verb agreement</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Speaks on topic and answers appropriately</li> </ul>			
2	<ul> <li>May or may not speak audibly</li> </ul>			
= Approaching	<ul> <li>Inconsistent use of complete sentences</li> </ul>			
Approaching	<ul> <li>Inconsistent use of subject/verb agreement</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>May or may not speak on topic</li> </ul>			
1	Speaks inaudibly			
= Beginning	<ul> <li>Speaks in single words or phrases</li> </ul>			
Degiiiiiig	<ul> <li>Doesn't use correct subject/verb agreement</li> </ul>			
	<ul> <li>Unable to speak/answer on topic</li> </ul>			

## **Reading Rubric**

	Level One	Level Two	Level Three	Level Four
	(Beginning)	(Approaching)	(Mastered)	(Applying Independently)
Making Connections	Does not make connections with text	Talks about what text reminds them of, but cannot use the text to support their answer	Relates background knowledge/experience to the text	Uses background knowledge to enhance comprehension. Makes text-to-text and text-to-self connections; begins to articulate how the connection helps with understanding
Questioning	Does not ask questions	Asks questions about the story(before, during, after); may confuse questions/statements	Asks and answers relevant questions (before during and after)	Asks questions to enhance meaning; can easily answer questions; beginning awareness of different types of questions
Visualizing (Sensory Imagery)	Does not describe simple sensory images related to the text	Can describe some simple sensory images, mostly related to text or picture	Can describe and compose some sensory images tied directly to the text	Describes own sensory images; images can be elaborated from the literal text or existing picture; demonstrated using any modality or media

Determining	Random guessing	Inaccurate attempts to	Identifies some important	Identifies words,
Importance		identify some concepts	parts of	characters, and/or
		in text (i.e., characters,	informational/expository	events as more
		plot, main idea, or	text (i.e., titles, graphs,	important to overall
		setting)	captions) and	meaning; makes some
			literary/narrative text	attempt to explain
			(i.e., characters, plot, )	reasoning
Monitoring	No awareness of text	Has text difficulties, no	Identifies difficulties and	Identifies location and
Comprehension	difficulties	need to solve the	articulates need to solve	type of difficulty and
		problem	problem	articulates the need to
				solve the problem;
				begins to identify some
				fix-up strategies
Inferring	Does not attempt a	Attempts a prediction	Makes predictions and	Makes predictions and
	prediction or inference	or inference; inaccurate	inferences that are	inferences using
		or unsubstantiated with	consistent with text or	specific words from the
		the text	background knowledge	text to support thinking
Synthesis	Does not retell	Randomly retells some	Retells most key	Retells elements of the
		elements of text;	elements in sequence;	text in logical
		events may not be in	begins to generate a	sequence; generates
		sequence	personal response to text	personal responses to
			(e.g., why I like this	text; may include some
			book, recommends the	extension to overall
			books to other students)	theme, message,
				background knowledge

# Learning to Soar Language Arts Benchmark: Follows oral directions

4 – Applying Independently	3 - Mastered	2 - Approaching	1 - Beginning
The student is able to follow multi-step set oral directions.	The student is able to follow three-step oral directions.	The student is able to follow two-step oral directions, with limited teacher reminders.	The student needs teacher assistance to follow oral directions.

A simple set of directions for kindergarten students would include one to two steps, such as "Put your mittens in your backpack and put your backpack on the hook." Multiple step directions would include three-five directions given at one time.

## **Letter Naming Rubric**

	4 - Advanced	3 - Proficient	2 - Basic	1 – Below Basic
Capital	Recognizes and names all	Recognizes and names all	Recognizes and names	Recognizes and names
Letters	26 letters and is able to put them together to form CVC words	26 letters	20 – 25 letters	0 – 19 letters
Lowercase	Recognizes and names all 26 letters and is able to	Recognizes and names all	Recognizes and names 20 – 25 letters	Recognizes and names
Letters	put them together to form CVC words	26 letters	zu – 25 letters	0 – 19 letters

# Learning to Soar Kindergarten Sight Word List

Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
I/me	to	are	what
the	and	with	help
we	go	he	too
can	you	little	has
see	do	for	where
а	*is	have	look
like	*she/he	of	good
*my	*play	they	who
	*was	said	come
		want	does
		*this	*from
		*here	*down
			*there
			*give
			*her
			*all
			*by
8 words	9 words	13 words	17 words

<sup>\*</sup>Words are taught in a different timetable than MH Wonders. Follow MVSD Sight Word List.

## **Sight Word Rubric**

	Quarter 1	Quarter 2	Quarter 3	Quarter 4
	(Q1 Words)	(Q1 & Q2 Words)	(Q1, Q2, & Q3 Words)	(Q1, Q2, Q3, & Q4 Words)
Sight Words	8 Words Total	17 Words Total	30 Words Total	48 Words Total
	100% & above = <b>4</b>			
	9 + Words	18 + Words	31 + Words	48 + Words
	90% - 100% = <b>3</b>			
	7 – 8 Words	15 – 17 Words	27 – 30 Words	42 – 47 Words
	70% - 89% = <b>2</b>			
	6 Words	13 – 14 Words	21 – 26 Words	32 – 41 Words
	0% - 69% = <b>1</b>			
	0 – 5 Words	0 – 12 Words	0 – 20 Words	0 – 31 Words